

### Quiz #7: Using Energy and Thermal Properties of Matter

**Problem 1** (2 points)

The two ends of an iron rod are maintained at different temperatures. The amount of heat that flows through the rod by conduction during a given time interval does *not* depend upon

- a) the length of the iron rod.
- b) the thermal conductivity of iron.
- c) the temperature difference between the ends of the rod.
- d) the mass of the iron rod.
- e) the duration of the time interval.

**Problem 2** (2 points)

A fixed amount of an ideal gas is initially at a temperature of 25 °C. What will the new temperature of the gas be if the pressure and volume are both doubled?

**Problem 3** (3 points)

A typical fast food meal contains about 1350 calories. Assuming a typical efficiency for energy use by the body, if a 55-kg person were to use all of this energy to climb a mountain, how high could she climb?

**Problem 4** (3 points)

How much heat is required to turn a 1.50 kg block of ice initially at  $-10.0^{\circ}\text{C}$  into water at  $65.0^{\circ}\text{C}$ ?

Useful constants:

$$c_{\text{water}} = 4186 \text{ J}/(\text{kg } ^{\circ}\text{C})$$

$$c_{\text{ice}} = 2.00 \times 10^3 \text{ J}/(\text{kg } ^{\circ}\text{C})$$

$$L_f = 3.33 \times 10^5 \text{ J}/\text{kg}$$

$$L_v = 22.6 \times 10^5 \text{ J}/\text{kg}$$